

()

*

(// : // :)

/

:

... ()

Rosa hybrida L.

) ()
() (

()

(.)
()
(Lilium)

()

BA

()

()
()
()

()
(/ /)
()

()

(Rosa hybrida Cv. Illona)

/ (A)
(B)

()
/ /

) * *

()

(

()

()

(RWC)¹

1 .Relative water content

... :
)
 (
 :
 ()

| | O.C | T.N.V | pH |
|------|-----|-------|----|
| ds/m | / | / | / |

:
 :
 ()

b a

(**ba**)
 ()
 (Shimadzu UV-160A)
 () (Spectrophotometer)

1-mg/g fresh weight
 2- unit/ mg protein

()

| S.M | S.M | S.M | S.M | S.M | S.M | S.M | S.M | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | (A) |
| / ** | / ** | / ns | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | (B) |
| / ** | / ns | / ns | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | / ** | (AB) |
| / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | (r) |
| / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | () CV |
| ns | | | * | | | ** | | |

(%)

| (unit/ mg pro) | (unit/mgpro) | (mg/g frw) | (mg/gFw) | b (mg/gFw) | a (mg/gFw) | (%) | (A) (μMI^{-1}) |
|----------------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| / cd | / bc | / b | / cd | / bc | / d | a | a () |
| / c | / c | / b | / c | / b | / c | a | a (/) |
| / b | / ab | / a | / b | / a | / b | b | a () |
| / a | / a | / a | / a | / a | / a | c | a () |

(%)

| (unit/mgPro) | (uni/mgPro) | (mg/gFw) | (mg/gFw) | b (mg/gFw) | a (mg/gFw) | (%) | (B) (mMI^{-1}) |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|-----|---------------------------|
| / b | / c | / a | / b | / b | / b | a | b () |
| / a | / c | / a | / a | / a | / a | b | b () |
| / a | / b | / a | / b | / b | / b | c | b () |
| / a | / a | / a | / b | / b | / b | c | b () |

(%)

| (unit/mgPro) | (mg/gFw) | b (mg/gFw) | a (mg/gFw) | (%) | (A) (B) |
|--------------|----------|------------|------------|-----|---------|
| / i | bc | / a | / ef | a | a b |
| / h | ab | / cd | / bc | c | a b |
| / gh | de | / g | / h | c | a b |
| / d | de | / bc | / de | a | a b |
| / h | ab | / ab | / bc | bc | a b |
| / i | ef | / e | / f | ab | a b |
| / fg | ab | / bc | ab | ab | a b |
| / ef | fg | / de | / g | bc | a b |
| / e | bc | / bc | / cd | ab | a b |
| / h | a | / ab | / a | abc | a b |
| / ef | ef | / bc | / g | cd | a b |
| / b | ab | / bc | / bc | cd | a b |
| / i | ab | / bc | / bc | bc | a b |
| / e | bc | / bc | / d | c | a b |
| / c | a | / ab | / a | de | a b |
| / a | a | / bc | / a | e | a b |

...

:

/

(
()

/

b a

b

()

/

/

b

a

()

a

b

/

a

b a

/

/

/

()

/

/

()

(
()

()

()

a b

(a b)

a

a b

a b a b

b

a b a b

()

a b

a b

a b

a b

a b

a b

/

(/)

(H₂O₂)

()

()

()

...

:

()

(.)

(donor+H2O2—

oxidized+2H2O)

()

()

1)

()

(

()

REFERENCES

1. Anderson.L., H. Michelle., & M. Serek. 2004. Reduced water availability improves drought tolerance of potted miniature roses: Is the ethylene pathway involved? Department of Agricultural Sciences, Horticultural, The Royal Veterinary and Agricultural University.
2. Chamani, E., A. Khalighi, M. Babalar., & Y. Mostofi. 2006. Thesis of PhD, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Tehran.
3. Chanes, B., & A. C. Mahely. 1996. Assay of catalase and peroxidase. In : Colowick, S.P, and N.D Kaplan(eds.) Methods in enzymology. Academic press. New York.2: 764-791.
4. Edrisi, B. 2003. Effects of chemical solutions on longevity and other quality characteristics of postharvest in rose (*Rosa hybrida* cv. Illona). Abstracts of 2nd Applied and Scientific Seminars on Ornamental Plants and Flowers of Iran.
5. Fallahi, E., S. W. Conway, D. Hickeyk. & E. Sams. Carl .1997. The role of calcium and Nitrogen in postharvest quality and Disease Resistance of Apples. Department. of plant and soil science. The university of Tennessee, Knoxville. TN 37901. HORT Science vol. 32(5).
6. Gaspar,T., & J. La Coppe. 1968. The effect of CCC and Am01618 on growth . catalase , peroxidase and indolacetic acid oxidase activity of young barley seedling .physiol. plant., 21,1104-1109.
7. Gerasopoulos, D. & B. Chebli. 1999. Effects of pre-and post harvest calcium applications on the vase life of cut gerberas. Journal of horticultural science and biotechnology,74:78-81.
8. Habashi , M., A. Khalighi, & M. Kafi. 2003. Effects of chemical solutions on longevity and other quality characteristics of postharvest in Gladiolus(cv. Alferdonobile). Abstracts of 2nd Applied and Scientific Seminars on Ornamental Plants and Flowers of Iran.
9. Hsiang, C., L. Michelle, Jones,Gary M.Banowitz,& David G.Clark . 2003 . Overproduction of Cytokinins in petunia Flowers Transformed With PSAG12IPT Delays corolla Senescence and Decreases Sensitivity to Ethylene. Department of Horticultural and Landscape Architecture, Colorado State University.
10. Kuno, Y., S. Katsumi., Y. Shohei., & KazuoIchimura. 2003. Relationship between sugar accumulation and cell expansion in rose petals.National institute of floricultural, science , fujimoto, Tsukuba, Japan- 305-319.
11. Laird, G., J. Philip., & S. Pearson. 2003. Water loss from long-lived and short-lived rose cultivars. Proceeding of 8th international symposium on postharvest physiology of ornamental plants. August 10-14, 2003. The Netherlands, P. 69.
12. Lim, C., R. Arora., & E . C . Townsenal . 1998 . Comparing gompertz and richards functions to estimate freezing injury in rhododendron using electrolyte leakage. Journal of American. Horticultural Science , 123 (2) : 246 – 252.

- ...
- :
13. Luhova , L., A . Lebeda , D . Hederorva & P . Pec. 2003 . Activities of Oxidase, Peroxidase and Catalase in Seedlings of *Pisum sativum* L. Under Different Light conditions . Plant Soil Enviorn , 49 (4): 151 – 157.
 14. Mac Adam , J.w., C.J.Nelson, & R.E. Sharp. 1992. Peroxidase activity in the leaf elongation zone of tall fescue. Plant physiol.99:872-878
 15. Meidner, H. 1984. Class experiments in plant physiology, British library cataloguing in publication data. London.
 16. Nabighol, A, R. Naderi, M. Babalar, & M. Kafi. 2005. Effects of many chemical treatment and temperature on longevity of postharvest in Chrysanthemum. Department. of Horticultur Faculty of Agricultur The university of Tehran.
 17. Tahir, I., G. Shabana, A. Irfana, A., S. Farooq & S. M. Sultan. 2003. Effect of cytokinins on the senescence and longevity of isolated flower of day lily. Department of botany, university of Kashmir srinagar,190006Kashmir India .
 18. Umed. K. P., H. Shimizn., K. Tanse. & K.Chimura. 2003. Biochemical role of sucrose in the biosynthesis of Ethylene in spray carnation flower, Procceding of 8th international symposium on postharvest physiology of ornamental plants. August 10-14, 2003. The Netherlands, p. 26.
 19. Sutoh, K., H. Kato, & T. Minamikawa. 1999. Identification and possible roles of three types of endopeptidase from germinated wheat seeds, J. Biochem. 126:700–707.
 20. Van doorn,W.G. 1997.Water relation of cut flower .In.J.Jannick(ed) .
 21. Xiaozhong, L., & B. Huang. 2002.Cytokinin effects on creeping bentgrass response to heat stress: leaf senescence and antioxidant metabolism. Dep. Of Botany and Microbiology, Univ. of Oklahoma,CrapSci.42:466-472 .